

Case Law, Statutes and Regulations for the Non Legal Information Professional



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Your Panel



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Agenda

- Court structure
- Anatomy
- Dockets
- Vocabulary
- Free sources
- Very low cost sources
- Value added sources
- How to cite

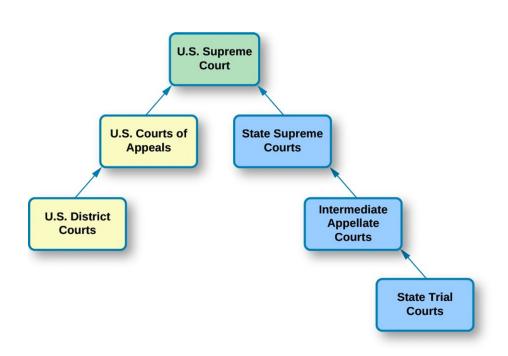


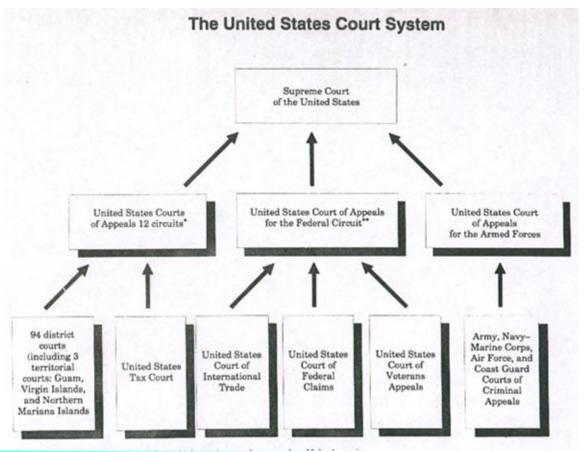






Court structure





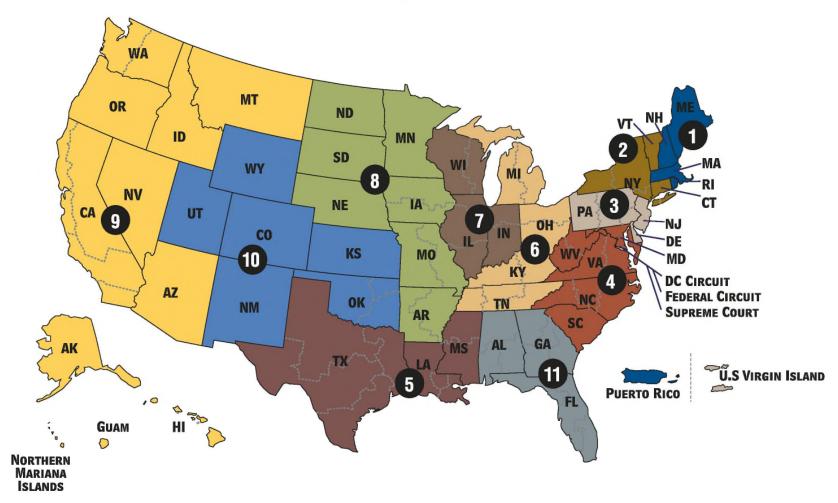




Geographic Boundaries

of United States Courts of Appeals and United States District Courts

Federal courts

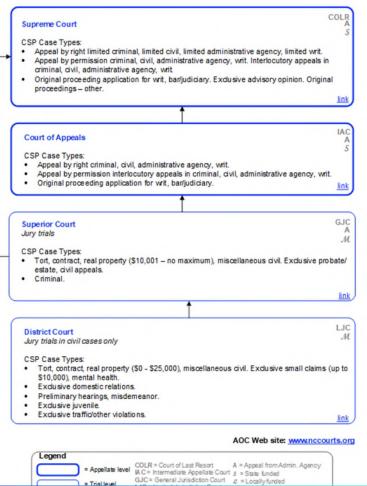




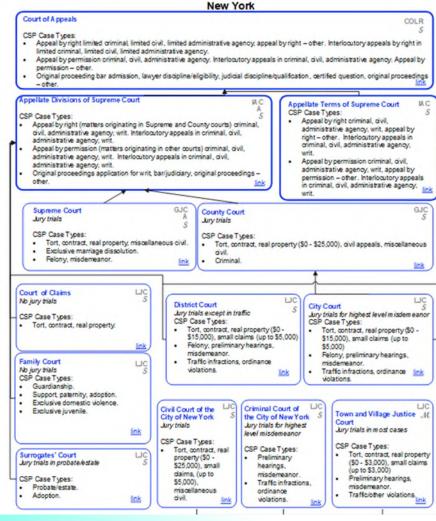


State courts – North Carolina

North Carolina



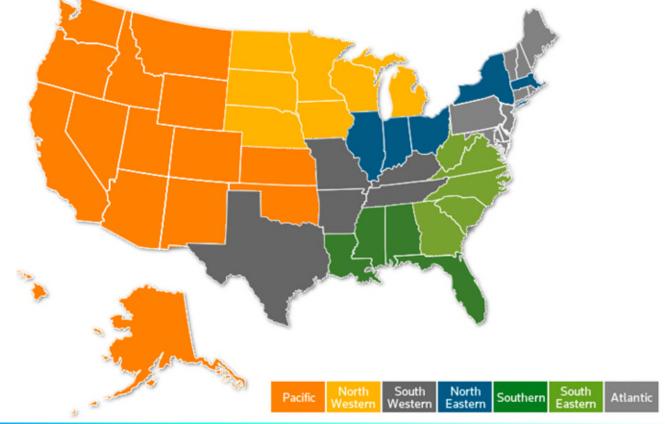
State courts – New York







West Regional Reporter System







Anatomy & components of a case

- 1 Citation to official & official reporters
- 2 Citation to this reporter
- 3 Case name
- 4 Parties
- 5 Docket number
- 6- Date decided
- 7 Synopsis
- 8 Conclusion
- 9 Headnotes/Digest
- 10 Opinion

U.S. v. Nixon, 418 U.S. 683 (1974) 94 S.Ct. 3090, 41 L.Ed.2d 1039

> 94 S.Ct. 3090 Supreme Court of the United States

UNITED STATES, Petitioner,

V.

Richard M. NIXON, President of the United States, et al. Richard M. NIXON, President of the United States, Petitioner,

UNITED STATES.

Nos. 73—1766, 73—1834. | Argued July 8, 1974. | Decided July 24, 1974.

Synopsis

Prosecution of former government officials and presidential campaign officials for conspiracy to defraud United States and to obstruct justice, and for other offenses, wherein special prosecutor caused third-party subpoena duces tecum to be issued directing the President to produce tape recordings and documents relating to conversations with aides and advisors. The United States District Court for the District of Columbia, denied the President's motion to quash subpoena, 377 F.Supp. 1326, and an appeal was taken. Certiorari before judgment was granted to bring matter before Supreme Court before disposition by Court of Appeals. The Supreme Court, Mr. Chief Justice Burger, held that dispute was justiciable; that District Court was not shown to have erred in determining that special prosecutor's showing of relevancy, admissibility, and specificity was sufficient to warrant issuance of order; and that President's generalized interest in confidentiality, unsupported by claim of need to protect military, diplomatic, or sensitive national security secrets, could not prevail against special prosecutor's demonstrated, specific need for the tape recordings and documents.

Affirmed

Mr. Justice Rehnquist did not participate.

**3095 Syllabus

*683 Following indictment alleging violation of federal statutes by certain staff members of the White House and political supporters of the President, the Special Prosecutor filed a motion under Fed.Rule Crim.Proc. 17(c) for a subpoena duces tecum for the production before trial of certain tapes and documents relating to precisely identified conversations and meetings between the President and others. The President, claiming executive privilege, filed a motion to quash the subpoena. The District Court, after treating the subpoenaed material as presumptively privileged, concluded that the Special Prosecutor had made a sufficient showing to rebut the presumption and that the requirements of Rule 17(c) had been satisfied. The court thereafter issued an order for an in camera examination of the subpoenaed material, having rejected the President's contentions (a) that the dispute between him and the Special Prosecutor was nonjusticiable asan 'intra-executive' conflict and (b) that the judiciary lacked authority to review the President's assertion of executive privilege. The court stayed its order pending appellate review, which the President then sought in the Court of Appeals. The Special Prosecutor then filed in this Court a petition for a writ of certiorari before judgment (No. 73-1766) and the President filed a cross-petition for such a writ challenging the grand-jury action (No. 73-1834) The Court granted both petitions. Held:

- 1. The District Courts order was appealable as a 'final' order under 28 U.S.C. \$ 1291, was therefore properly 'in' the Court of Appeals, 28 U.S.C. s 1254, when the petition for certiorari before judgment was filed in this Court, and is now properly before this Court for review. Although such an order is normally not final and subject to appeal, an exception is made in a 'limited class of *684 cases where denial of immediate review would render impossible any review whatsoever of an individual's claims.' United States v. Ryan, 402 U.S. 530, 533, 91 S.Ct. 1580, 1582, 29 L.Ed.2d 85. Such an exception is proper in the unique circumstances of this case where it would be inappropriate to subject the President to the procedure of securing review by resisting the order and inappropriate to require that the District Court proceed by a traditional contempt citation in order to provide appellate review. Pp. 3098-3099.
- The dispute between the Special Prosecutor and the President presents a justiciable controversy. Pp. 3100—3102.
- (a) The mere assertion of an 'intrabranch dispute,' without more, does not defeat federal jurisdiction. United States v. ICC, 337 U.S. 426, 69 S.Ct. 1410, 93 L.Ed. 1451, P. 3100.

Basic citation form

- United States v. One 1987, 808 F. Supp. 382 (D.N.J. 1992)
 Plaintiff v. Defendant, volume, reporter, page, court, & date
- Jones v. Smith, 145 NY3rd 234 (2018)
 Plaintiff v. Defendant, volume, reporter, page, & date
 Court not needed if the clear from the reporter name

Parallel citations sometimes required when reported in both official and regional or unofficial reporter.

Sometimes citation is only available to an online source which will replace the volume, reporter & page, e.g, 2010 BL 245394, 2010 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 13039, or 2005 WL 2709572

Published cases - Federal

Supreme Court - <u>www.supremecourt.gov</u>

United States Reports (official), Supreme Court Reporter (West), US Supreme Court Reports, Lawyers Ed (Lexis), US Law Week (BNA), etc.

Federal Court of Appeals – Court web site& <u>www.pacer.gov</u>

www.ca2.uscourts.gov/decisions.html

Federal Reporter (1880+) & Federal Appendix (2001+)

- Federal District Court <u>www.pacer.gov</u>
 Federal Supplement (1932+)
- Specialized reporters Federal Rules Decisions, Bankruptcy Reporter, etc.





Published cases - State

- Official state reporters often now designated West reporter
- West Regional reporter system
- West state reporters
- Official online sources
- Unofficial online sources
- Alternative sources loose-leaf services, topical reporters, & newspapers





Dockets

Federal – PACER

www.pacer.gov/

RECAP Project

https://free.law/recap/

Justia

https://dockets.justia.com/

National Center for State Courts

https://www.ncsc.org/topics/access-and-fairness/privacy-public-access-to-court-records/state-links.aspx





Vocabulary

- Stare Decisis doctrine that decisions of a court are binding authority on that court and lower courts of same jurisdiction - precedents should be followed
- Ratio Decidendi holding or principle of law which the case was decided authoritative
- Dictum (Obiter Dictum) said by the way incidental comment that is not binding other than the part of opinion setting forth the decision plus material facts
- Case on all fours/case in point rule that case will be binding on lower court considering your case
- Persuasive case not binding but might adopt depending upon reputation of court and quality of opinion
- Official reports sanctioned by statute or rule usually produced under government supervision
- Unofficial reports commercial or private publications





Unpublished & Unreported cases

Unpublished Case

- Court decide that not available for citation as precedent because lacking precedential value.
- Court placed a citation limitation on the opinion there is typically some language in the document that
 provides explicit instructions on when the case can and cannot be cited to, or a reference to a court rule that
 delineates that information
- Court has rendered the opinion not citable or court will not release the opinion to the public or the publisher has received the case from the court with a notice that it is unpublished
- Active debate on fairness of non-publication and value since easy access with online databases

Unreported Case

- An unreported case has not been published in a hard copy reporter series.
- Can have case that is unreported (editors of the hard copy reporters have chosen to not include a case), but the court has not placed any limitations on the citation to or the publication status of the opinion.
- Unpublished Federal Court of Appeals cases are included in the hard copy reporter Federal Appendix. When Fed. Appx. is the only hard copy reporter cite on the case, that case is considered Unreported.

Ellen Platt, Unpublished vs. Unreported: What's the difference?, 5 Perspectives 26 (Fall 1996) https://info.legalsolutions.thomsonreuters.com/pdf/perspec/1996-fall/1996-fall-8.pdf

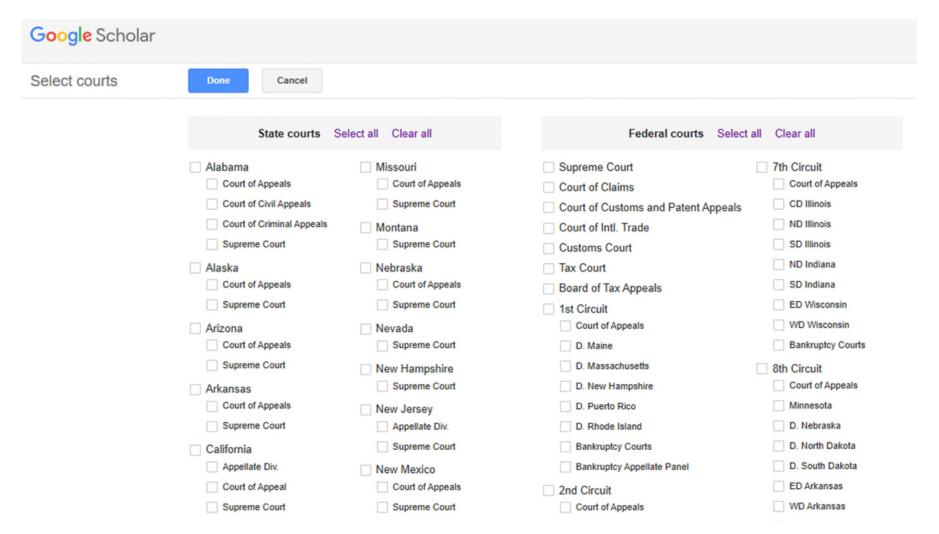
Free sources

- Google Scholar www.google.com/scholar/
- AnyLaw <u>www.anylaw.com</u>
- FindLaw <u>www.findlaw.com</u>
- Justia <u>www.justia.com</u>
- Public Library of Law <u>www.plol.org</u> (created by Fastcase)
- Cornell University Law School Legal Information institute www.law.cornell.edu – also most law school library websites
- Case.Law Harvard Law School Library <u>www.case.law</u>
- Recap orders/opinions on Pacer www.courtlistener.com





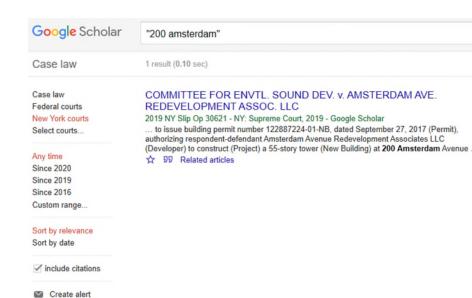
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| Return articles published in | |
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| Return articles dated between | en — |
| | e.g., 1996 |

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Advanced Search

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| none of these words: | | Put a minus sign just before words you don't want: -rodent, -"Jack Russell" |
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Tips for more refined search



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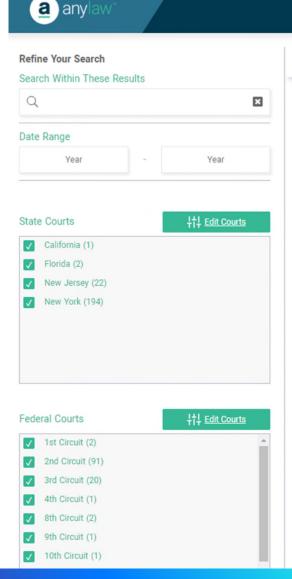


AnyLaw advanced searching tips

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| FOR THESE RESULTS | USE THE SYNTAX | FOR EXAMPLE |
| Both terms must be present | and | trademark and infringement |
| Either term must be present | or | trademark or infringement |
| Exclude a term | not | trademark not infringement |
| Enclosed quotation (exact match) | | "trademark infringement" |
| Unidirectional search, left to right: in armed robbery w/5 gun, "gun" occurs to right of "armed robbery." | w/# | armed robbery w/5 gun |
| Bidirectional search: in armed robbery near:5 gun, "gun" occurs to either to right or left of "armed robbery." | near:x | armed robbery near:5 gun |
| Grouping search terms | () | (bike or scooter) w/3 (injury or accident) |
| Expand root word by any number of letters | ! | liab! yields liable or liability |







Sort by: Most Relevant ▼ 340 Cases Found

0

Storey v. Cello Holdings

.e 347 F.3d 370 (2003) | Cited 107 times

... PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS IN THE INSTANT ACTION On March 7, 2001, Cello filed an answer, signed by both Herrick, Feinstein LLP and Odin, Feldman & Pittleman, P.C., setting forth legal defenses, factual contentions ... In a letter dated April 13, 2001 from Herrick, Feinstein LLP (the "April 13 Letter"), Cello raised a defense to this res judicata argument, alleging that the September 25 Letter "was the basis for the ... The district court also imposed sanctions against both Cello and its counsel, appellants Herrick, Feinstein LLP and Odin, Feldman & Pittleman, P.C. ...

Congregation Yetev Lev D'Satmar of Kiryas Joel

11 Misc.3d 1055(A) (2006) | Cited 0 times

... Mollen in support of the motion by defendant Congregation Yetev Lev D'Satmar, Inc. for an order finding that Herrick Feinstein LLP and Rider Weiner & Frankel, P.C. are Authorized to Represent it in this ...action dated October 17, 2005; 20. the reply affirmation of Jacob Schoenfeld in support of the motion by defendant Congregation Yetiv Lev D'Satmar, Inc. for an order finding that Herrick Feinstein LLP ... The law firms of Rider, Weiner & Frankel, P.C. and Herrick, Feinstein LLP appeared on behalf of the Brooklyn Congregation. ...

☆ Clear Channel Spectacolor Media L.L.C. v. Times Square JV LLC

16 Misc.3d 1141(A) (2007) | Cited 0 times

... (22 NYCRR 1200.24), Herrick Feinstein has a conflict of interest. ... Herrick Feinstein's affiants further aver that Herrick Feinstein did not receive confidential information from CIF, nor provide legal advice to CIF, as an individual client.Here, CIF is not a direct client of Herrick Feinstein, but is at most a "vicarious" client through its ownership interests in the JVs that Herrick Feinstein does represent. ...

☆ HAROLD KLAPPER v. CHARLES M. GURIA ET AL.

582 N.Y.S.2d 892 (1992) | Cited 0 times

... Plaintiff, and defendants Herrick & Feinstein , and Schizer & Schizer & Schizer are practicing attorneys. ... Herrick & Feinstein represented Stereo in that lawsuit. ... Plaintiff has failed to state a cause of action against Herrick & Feinstein. Dr. ...

☆ Herrick

297 A.D.2d 477 (2002) | Cited 2 times





Justia - https://law.justia.com/

US Law, Case Law, Codes, Statutes & Regulations

Access to the law is critical to understanding your rights and your responsibilities when facing a variety of everyday legal issues and problems. The law belongs to all of us, and Justia is proud to offer **free** access to federal and state court decisions, codes, and regulations. We also provide the full text of the Annotated US Constitution, as well as recent dockets and selected case filings from the US federal district and appellate courts.

US Primary Law

US Case Law US Codes and Statutes US Regulations

US Federal Law

US Constitution

US Code

US Code of Federal Regulations

US Federal Register

US Supreme Court

US Courts of Appeals Cases

US Federal District Courts Cases

US Federal Court Dockets & Case Filings

US State Law

Alabama Law Kentucky Law
Alaska Law Louisiana Law
Arizona Law Maine Law
Arkansas Law Maryland Law
California Law Massachusetts Law

Ohio Law Oklahoma Law Oregon Law Pennsylvania Law Puerto Rico Law US Supreme Court (1759 - present)

US Federal Courts of Appeals

Reported Opinions From the US Federal Courts of Appeals

- Federal Reporter, 2nd Series (F.2d) (1924-1993)
- Federal Reporter, 3rd Series (F.3d) (1993-present)
- Bankruptcy Reporter (B.R.) (1980-present)
- Federal Reporter, 2nd Series (F.2d) (1924-1932)
- Federal Supplement (F. Supp.) (1933-1998)
- Federal Supplement, 2nd Series (F. Supp. 2d) (1998-present)

Public Library of Law (PLoL) - www.plol.org







Caselaw Access Project – www.case.law

The Caselaw Access Project ("CAP") expands public access to U.S. law. Our goal is to make all published U.S. court decisions freely available to the public online, in a consistent format, digitized from the collection of the Harvard Law Library.

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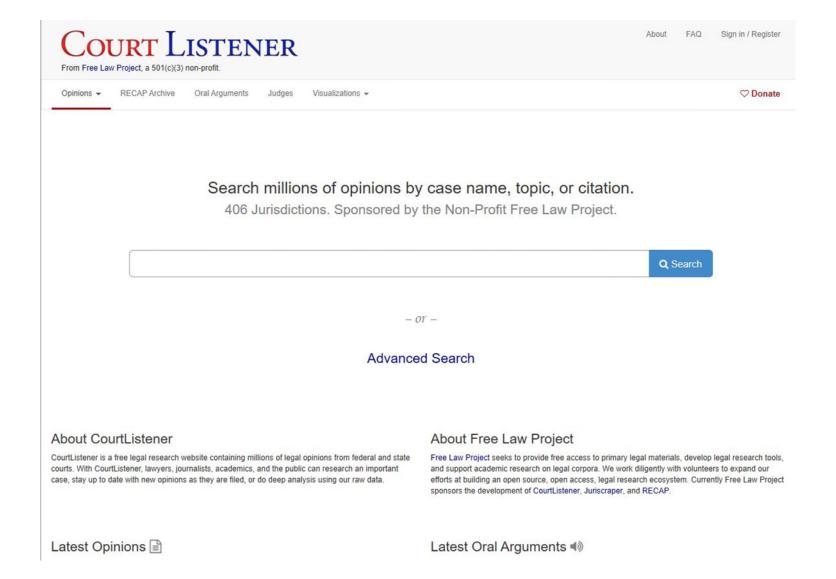
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CourtListener - www.courtlistener.com



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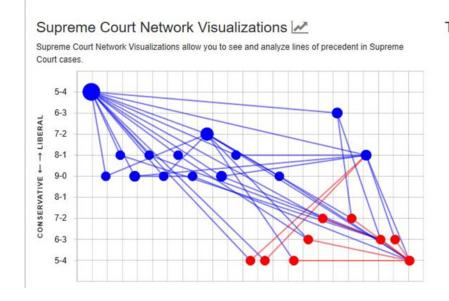
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| 3,656,180 | Number of precedential opinions in CourtListener. | |
|-----------|---|--|
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| 1,524 | Duration of all oral arguments in CourtListener, in days. | |
| 207 | Oral arguments added in last ten days. | |
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| 9,153 | Number of alert emails sent in last ten days. | |
| 470,808 | API calls made against our system in last ten days. | |
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Very low cost sources

- Fastcase www.Fastcase.com
- Casetext –(Stanford Center for Legal Informatics) –
 www.Casetext.com
- VersusLaw <u>www.versuslaw.com</u>
- Ravel Law https://home.ravellaw.com/
- Casemaker https://public.casemakerlegal.net



October 2020



Value added sources

- BloombergLaw
- LexisNexis
- Westlaw

Bloomberg Law





How to cite

- The Bluebook
- The Maroonbook
- ALWD Guide to Legal Citation
- State specific citation manuals
 New York State Official Reports
 Style Manual

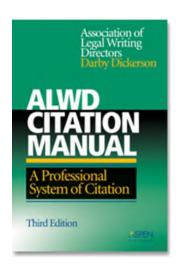


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Style Manual

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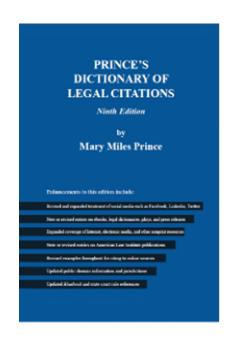
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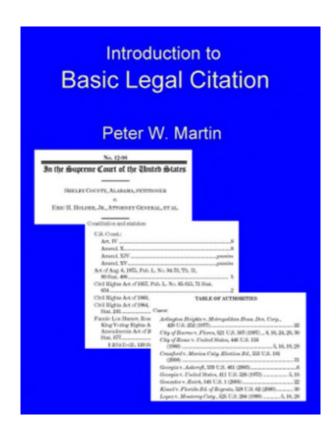
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Useful resources on citations



https://www.wshein.com/blog/2017/03 /02/princes-dictionary-of-legal-citationsa-reference-guide-for-attorneys-legalsecretaries-paralegals-and-law-studentsninth-edition/



https://www.cali.org/books/introduction-basic-legal-citation

General resources

- Morris Cohen & Robert
 Berring, <u>Finding the Law</u> or

 How to Find the Law
- Roy Mersky & Donald Dunn, Legal Research Illustrated
- William Manz, <u>Gibson's New</u>
 York Legal Research Guide









Case law

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Knowledge manager, information researcher, s...





